

Perspectives On Active Global Value Investing

# A New Regime is Established

**Oliver Alston**, T. Rowe Price Global Value Equity Team 12<sup>th</sup> May 2025

THIS MARKETING COMMUNICATION IS FOR INVESTMENT PROFESSIONALS ONLY. NOT FOR FURTHER DISTRIBUTION.

## T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV - Global Value Equity Fund

As of 30th April 2025



### Controversy

Markets can be inefficient - market perception can change much more than the intrinsic value of a company



### Insight

Fundamental forward-looking insights inform as to whether the controversy can be resolved and the degree of mispricing



### Asymmetry

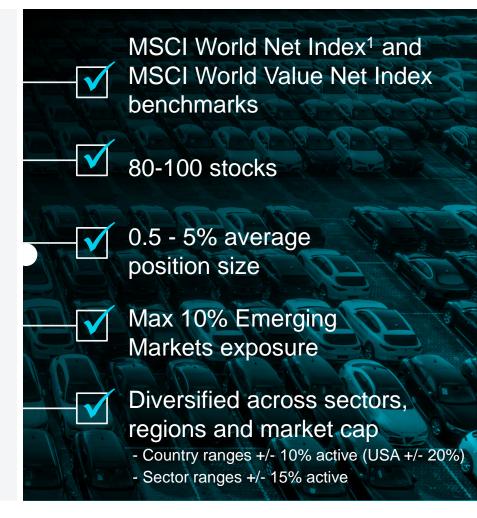
Scenarios first quantify the downside risk, and then map this against the potential greater reward



### Across The Value Spectrum

Different types of value are effective at different times – we invest in defensive higher quality stocks through to more cyclical, deeper value names





Past performance is no guarantee or a reliable indicator of future performance.

Source: Citywire (please see additional disclosures)

<sup>1</sup> The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark, which is used for performance comparison purposes only.

The expected investment parameters for the T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund are relative to the MSCI World Net Index and represent anticipated ranges of exposure at the time of purchase. Market fluctuations may cause actual exposure to fall outside these ranges. Actual results may vary, and the information should not be considered or relied upon as a projection of future performance.

## Risks

## T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV – Global Value Equity Fund

### **Objective**

To increase the value of its shares, over the long term, through growth in the value of its investments.

#### **Investment Process**

The fund is actively managed and invests mainly in a widely diversified portfolio of undervalued shares of companies anywhere in the world, including emerging markets. Although the fund does not have sustainable investment as an objective, the promotion of environmental and/or social characteristics is achieved through the fund's commitment to maintain at least 10% of the value of its portfolio invested in Sustainable Investments, as defined by the SFDR. In addition to the E/S characteristics promoted, the fund also applies the investment manager's proprietary responsible screen (the T. Rowe Price Responsible Exclusion List). The fund may use derivatives for hedging and efficient portfolio management. For full policy details refer to the prospectus. The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmark.

### Risks – the following risks are materially relevant to the fund (refer to prospectus for further details):

- Currency Currency exchange rate movements could reduce investment gains or increase investment losses.
- **Equity** Equities can lose value rapidly for a variety of reasons and can remain at low prices indefinitely.
- Geographic concentration Geographic concentration risk may result in performance being more strongly affected by any social, political, economic, environmental or market conditions affecting those countries or regions in which the fund's assets are concentrated.
- Small and mid-cap Small and mid-size company stock prices can be more volatile than stock prices of larger companies.
- Style Style risk may impact performance as different investment styles go in and out of favour depending on market conditions and investor sentiment.

#### **General Fund Risks**

- Conflicts of interest The investment manager's obligations to a fund may potentially conflict with its obligations to other investment portfolios it manages.
- Counterparty Counterparty risk may materialise if an entity with which the fund does business becomes unwilling or unable to meet its obligations to the fund.
- **Custody** In the event that the depositary and/or custodian becomes insolvent or otherwise fails, there may be a risk of loss or delay in return of certain fund's assets.
- **Cybersecurity** The fund may be subject to operational and information security risks resulting from breaches in cybersecurity of the digital information systems of the fund or its third-party service providers.
- **ESG** ESG integration as well as events may result in a material negative impact on the value of an investment and performance of the fund.
- Investment fund Investing in funds involves certain risks an investor would not face if investing in markets directly.
- Inflation Inflation may erode the value of the fund and its investments in real terms.
- Market Market risk may subject the fund to experience losses caused by unexpected changes in a wide variety of factors.
- Market liquidity In extreme market conditions it may be difficult to sell the fund's securities and it may not be possible to redeem shares at short notice.
- Operational Operational risk may cause losses as a result of incidents caused by people, systems, and/or processes.
- Sustainability Funds that seek to promote environmental and/or social characteristics may not or only partially succeed in doing so.

## **Investing Across The Value Spectrum**



Relative Quality	High	Low
Relative Upside	Lower	Higher
Timeframe	2-3+ years	1-2 years
What Matters	Cash flows, capital allocation	Degree of restructuring required, secular pressures
Key Metrics	Free cash flow, dividend yield, earnings multiples	Break up valuation, price/book, price/sales

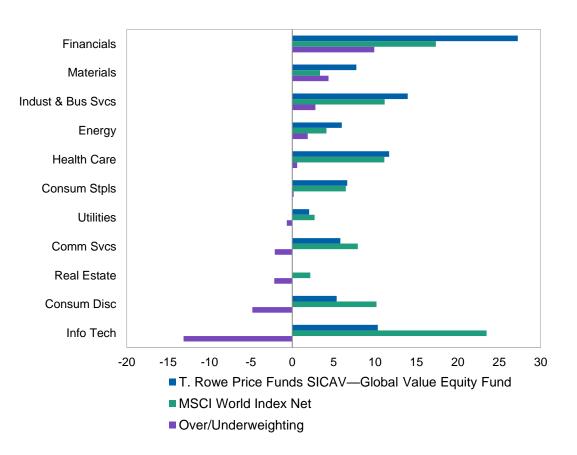
Leveraging the breadth of coverage to combine different types of Value that are effective at different times.

## **Regional Diversification**

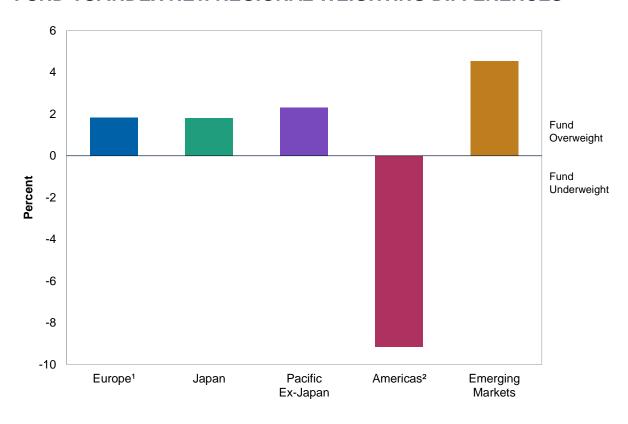
### T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund vs. MSCI World Index Net<sup>3</sup>

As of 31st March 2025

### **RELATIVE SECTOR WEIGHTS (%)**



### **FUND VS. INDEX NET: REGIONAL WEIGHTING DIFFERENCES**



Y Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

Includes Middle East and Africa.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes North and Latin America.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.



# Framing The Value Opportunity



## **Value Investing Can Offer Attractive Returns**

This decade appears more compelling for <u>Value</u> than the last

# A new regime is established

- Capital again has a real price
- Inflationary forces are embedded
- A multitude of capital investment needs

# Navigation skills required!

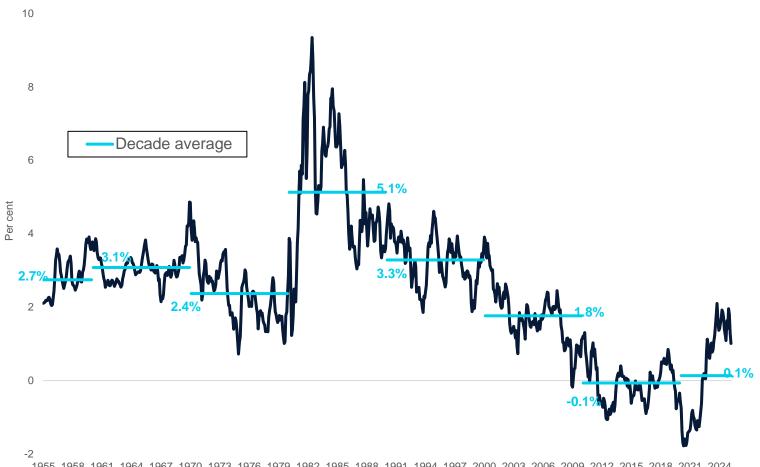
- Al is revolutionizing many industries
- Many sectors face imbalances
- The "green transition" will be highly impactful

# The compelling case for value

- The valuation starting point is attractive
- Active management will be crucial
- Allocations are low, sentiment remains poor

## Capital again has a real price

10 year US Treasury real yield

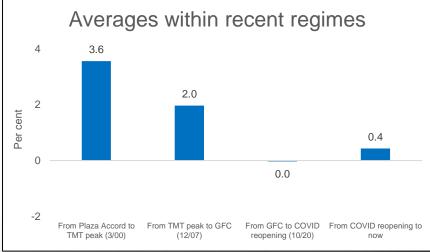


1955 1958 1961 1964 1967 1970 1973 1976 1979 1982 1985 1988 1991 1994 1997 2000 2003 2006 2009 2012 2015 2018 2021 2024

### Past performance is no guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

Source: Philadelphia Federal Reserve, University of Michigan, T. Rowe Price calculations using data from FactSet Research Systems Inc. All rights reserved. The real yield is constructed by subtracting expected inflation from the nominal 10-year yield. Inflation expectations are the average of the University of Michigan Five Year Inflation Expectations and Philadelphia Federal Reserve's Survey of Professional Forecasters Ten Year Inflation Expectations. Data as at 31st March 2024.





## The bigger picture

### Higher rates and a commodity bull market are a positive back-drop for value investing

### U.S. large-cap value and growth performance and yields

June 1926 to March 2025 (Monthly Observations)



### Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Source: June 1926—December 1978: Fama/French Benchmark Portfolios representing "Big Value" and "Big Growth." The Fama/French benchmark portfolios are rebalanced quarterly using two independent sorts, on size and book to market. The size breakpoint for "Big" versus "Small" is the median NYSE market equity. The growth/value break point is the 30th and 70th NYSE percentiles of book to market ratios. Real interest rate breaks are April 1989 and November 2007. Commodity bull markets defined by performance of commodity price index, respective periods are 1971-1980 and 1999-2008.

January 1979-Present: Russell 1000 Value and Growth Index monthly total returns. Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this Russell information.

# The basis for a commodity super-cycle to emerge

- Limits to energy productivity to raise cost curve & drive structural inflation
- Spill-over effect to commodities more broadly, & commodity prices tend to move together in the long run
- Constrained supply due to historic underinvestment & resource nationalism



## Higher demand for capital likely to be sustained









### <u>Artificial</u> intelligence

- IT spending
- Energy supply
- Protected technology

### <u>Historic</u> <u>underinvestment</u>

- Depleted reserves
- Higher cost curves
- Higher demand

## The green transition

- Green power
- New technologies
- Materials demand
- Regional differences

# Geopolitics & deglobalisation

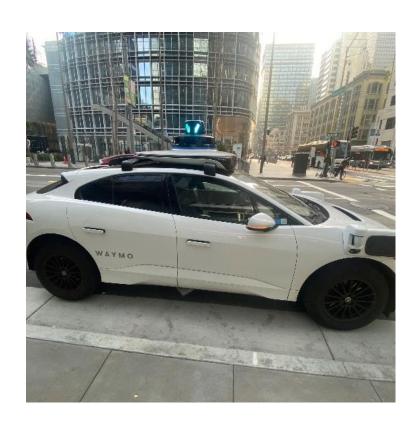
- Duplicating production facilities
- Robust supply
- Resource nationalism



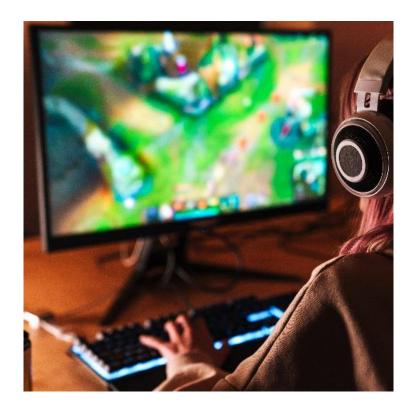
## Themes For A Truly Global Value Portfolio



## Al disruption is here – beware the "value traps"







T. ROWE PRICE

## Financials remains a rich source of opportunity







### **Banks**

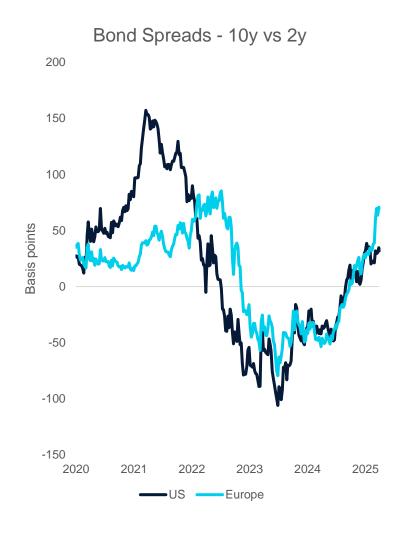
- Rates to diverge? (level, steepness)
- Different macro, regulations, ...

### **Insurance**

- P&C pricing "super cycle" is extended
- Reinsurance also close to peaking
- Defensive appeal but M&A risk rising

### Markets/other

- Secular outlook for alternatives/private
- Some defensives with low valuations



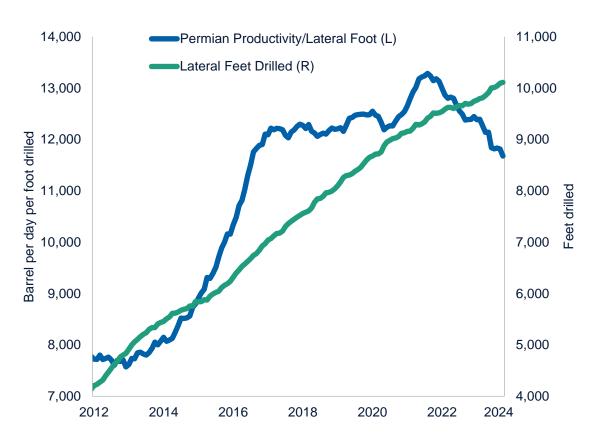
Source: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2025 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. Data as at 31 March 2025.

T. ROWE PRICE

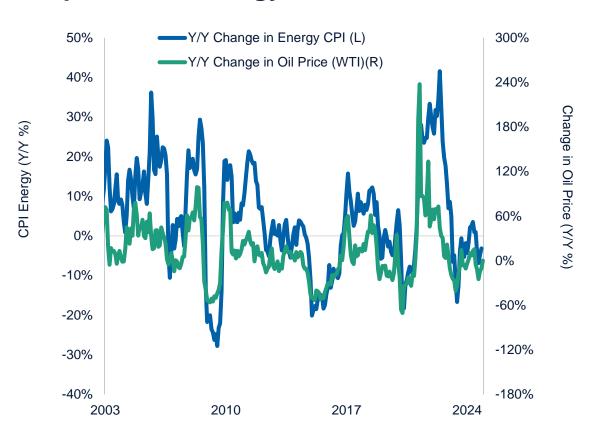
## **Energy productivity may be at a turning point**

As of 31st December 2024

### **Permian productivity**



### Oil prices vs. Energy CPI



Past performance is not guarantee or a reliable indicator of future performance.

Sources: [Bureau of Labor Statistics] / Haver Analytics. Bloomberg Finance L.P. For illustrative purposes only.

# Resulting in a dynamic portfolio of the best asymmetric opportunities

As of 31 March 2025

Top active positions by region / style - relative to MSCI World Index Net









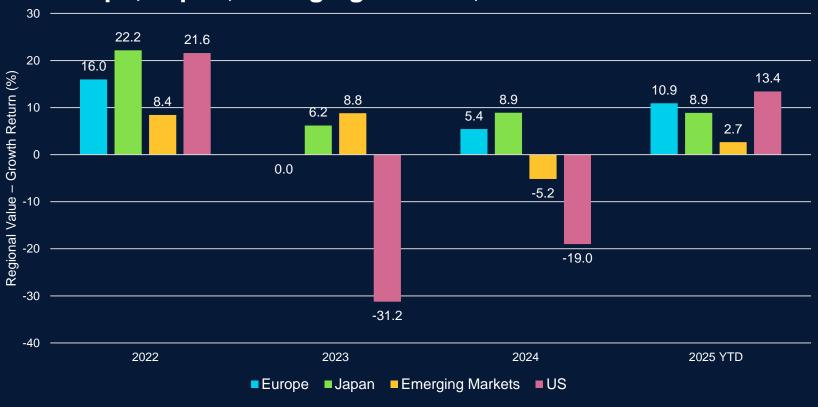
Data is for T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV – Global Value Equity Fund. Stocks classified as at time of purchase. Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this MSCI information.

The specific securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for the portfolio, and no assumptions should be made that the securities identified and discussed were or will be profitable. The information is not intended to be a recommendation to take any particular investment action and is subject to change. The trademark displayed is the property of its respective owner. T. Rowe Price is not endorsed, sponsored, or otherwise authorized by or affiliated with the trademark owner represented by the trademark displayed herein. The flags and national emblems depicted are not intended to imply any affiliation, authorization, sponsorship or endorsement.

## Enhance your value allocation with a global approach

As of 31 March 2025

## Calendar year performance | Value vs Growth – Europe, Japan, Emerging Markets, US



- Beyond recent US exceptionalism and the Magnificent 7, value investing has delivered attractive relative results.
- Catalysts for success rarely work in tandem, globally.

### Past performance is no guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

Source: T. Rowe Price analysis using data from FactSet Research Systems Inc. All rights reserved. Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this MSCI information.

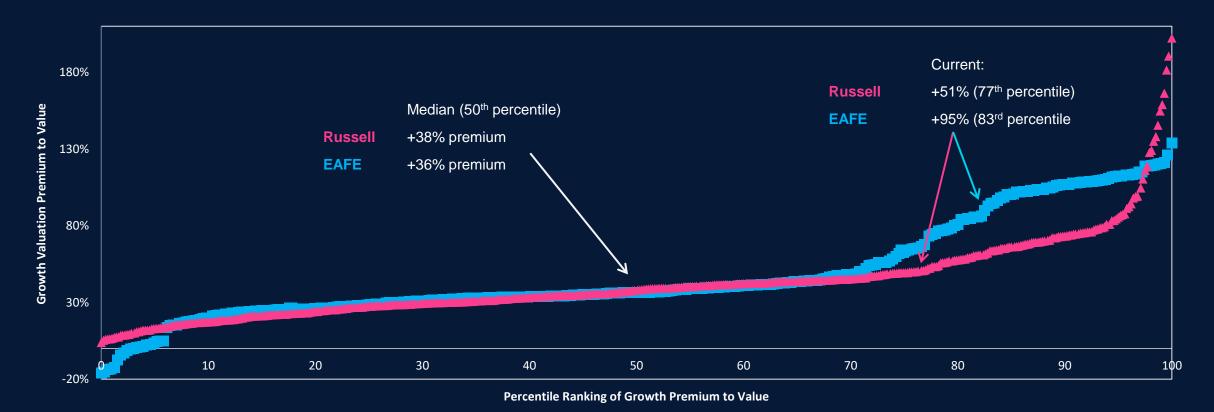
Indexes used: MSCI Europe Value Index vs MSCI Europe Growth Index; MSCI Japan Value Index vs MSCI Emerging Markets Value Index vs MSCI Emerging Markets Growth Index; Russell 1000 Value Index vs Russell 1000 Growth Index. Total return, USD.

## **Growth valuation premium remains elevated**

As of 31 March 2025

### **Percentiles Of Growth Premium To Value**

Forward Price-To-Earnings Ratio (Weighted Average) of Growth Divided By Value



### Past performance is no guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

Source: T. Rowe Price analysis using data from FactSet Research Systems Inc. All rights reserved. Please see Additional Disclosures page for more information about this MSCI information. Russell 1000 Value vs Russell 1000 Growth, December 1978 to March 2025. EAFE Value vs EAFE Growth, December 1997 to February 2025. Monthly observations.

## **Summary**

1



Investing across the value spectrum allows us to exploit our experts' deep insights, & different types of value are effective at different times

2



We are in a "new age": The outlook for inflation, rates & industries at least levels the playing field for value investing. Active management is key.

3



Relative valuations remain attractive versus history





# Appendix

### **Performance**

### T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund

Periods Ended 31 March 2025 Figures are Calculated in U.S. Dollars

			Annualized					
	Three Months	One Year	Three Years	Five Years	Ten Years	Since Inception 28 Nov 2012		
T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund - Class I (USD) (Net of Fees) <sup>†</sup>	1.54%	4.70%	6.36%	15.57%	7.66%	9.60%		
T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund - Class I (USD) (Stepped-Out) (Net of Fees)††	2.83	5.72	7.05	15.80	7.77	9.68		
MSCI World Index Net <sup>△Y</sup>	-1.79	7.04	7.58	16.13	9.50	10.60		
Value Added (Net of Fees)*	4.62	-1.32	-0.53	-0.33	-1.73	-0.92		
MSCI World Value Index Net <sup>∆Y</sup>	4.81	8.69	7.02	14.98	7.14	8.44		
Value Added (Net of Fees)*	-1.98	-2.97	0.03	0.82	0.63	1.24		

#### Performance data quoted represents past performance which is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

Sales charges (up to a maximum of 5% for the A Class), taxes, and other locally applied costs have not been deducted, and, if applicable, they will reduce the performance figures. Where the base currency of the fund differs from the share class currency, exchange rate movements may affect returns.

 $\Delta$  Index returns shown with reinvestment of dividends after the deduction of withholding taxes.

<sup>†</sup> Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. Fund performance is calculated using the official net asset value with dividends reinvested, if any.

<sup>††</sup> Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. The performance shown is for illustrative purposes only and is calculated using close-of-market prices with dividends reinvested, if any.

The performance shown may differ from the performance calculated using the official net asset value due to timing differences between the two valuation points.

The value of the investment will vary and is not guaranteed. It will be affected by changes in the exchange rate between the base currency of the fund and the subscription currency, if different.

<sup>\*</sup> The Value Added row is shown as T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund - Class I (USD) (Stepped-Out) (Net of Fees) minus the benchmark in the previous row. The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmarks, which are used for performance comparison purposes only.

Y Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

### **Performance**

### T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund

Figures are Calculated in U.S. Dollars

Calendar Years	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund - Class I (USD) (Net of Fees)†	-2.04%	9.45%	19.37%	-14.68%	25.12%	10.61%	16.40%	-8.13%	14.03%	12.67%
T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund - Class I (USD) (Stepped-Out) (Net of Fees)††	-1.64	9.46	19.14	-14.14	25.11	10.98	15.62	-8.01	13.72	12.51
MSCI World Index Net <sup>∆</sup>	-0.87	7.51	22.40	-8.71	27.67	15.90	21.82	-18.14	23.79	18.67
Value Added (Net of Fees)*	-0.77	1.95	-3.26	-5.43	-2.56	-4.92	-6.20	10.13	-10.07	-6.16
MSCI World Value Index Net∆Y	-4.82	12.33	17.10	-10.78	21.75	-1.16	21.94	-6.52	11.51	11.47
Value Added (Net of Fees)*	3.18	-2.87	2.04	-3.36	3.36	12.14	-6.32	-1.49	2.21	1.04

#### Performance data quoted represents past performance which is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

Sales charges (up to a maximum of 5% for the A Class), taxes, and other locally applied costs have not been deducted, and, if applicable, they will reduce the performance figures. Where the base currency of the fund differs from the share class currency, exchange rate movements may affect returns.

<sup>†</sup> Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. Fund performance is calculated using the official net asset value with dividends reinvested, if any.

<sup>††</sup> Source for performance: T. Rowe Price. The performance shown is for illustrative purposes only and is calculated using close-of-market prices with dividends reinvested, if any.

The performance shown may differ from the performance calculated using the official net asset value due to timing differences between the two valuation points.

The value of the investment will vary and is not guaranteed. It will be affected by changes in the exchange rate between the base currency of the fund and the subscription currency, if different.

Δ Index returns shown with reinvestment of dividends after the deduction of withholding taxes.

<sup>\*</sup> The Value Added row is shown as T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV—Global Value Equity Fund - Class I (USD) (Stepped-Out) (Net of Fees) minus the benchmark in the previous row.

The manager is not constrained by the fund's benchmarks, which are used for performance comparison purposes only.

Y Please see the Additional Disclosures page for additional legal notices and disclaimers.

### **Additional Disclosures**

Unless otherwise noted, numbers may not total due to rounding.

**Bloomberg:** "Bloomberg on the Bloomberg Indices are service marks of Bloomberg Finance L.P. and its affiliates, including Bloomberg Index Services Limited ("BISL"), the administrator of the index (collectively, "Bloomberg") and have been licensed for use for certain purposes by T. Rowe Price. Bloomberg is not affiliated with T. Rowe Price, and Bloomberg does not approve, endorse, review, or recommend this Product. Bloomberg does not guarantee the timeliness, accurateness, or completeness of any data or information relating to this product.

**Citywire:** The Fund manager is rated by Citywire based on the manager's 3 year risk adjusted performance. For further information on ratings methodology please visit www.aboutcitywire.com Certain numbers in this report may not add due to rounding and/or the exclusion of cash.

Factset: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved.

FTSE/Russell: London Stock Exchange Group plc and its group undertakings (collectively, the "LSE Group"). © LSE Group 2023. FTSE Russell is a trading name of certain of the LSE Group companies. All rights in the FTSE Russell indexes or data vest in the relevant LSE Group company which owns the index or the data. Neither LSE Group nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the indexes or data and no party may rely on any indexes or data contained in this communication. No further distribution of data from the LSE Group is permitted without the relevant LSE Group company's express written consent. The LSE Group does not promote, sponsor or endorse the content of this communication.

**Morningstar:** ©2025 Morningstar, Inc. All rights reserved. The information contained herein: (1) is proprietary to Morningstar and/or its content providers; (2) may not be copied or distributed; and (3) is not warranted to be accurate, complete, or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

MSCI: MSCI and its affiliates and third party sources and providers (collectively, "MSCI") makes no express or implied warranties or representations and shall have no liability whatsoever with respect to any MSCI data contained herein. The MSCI data may not be further redistributed or used as a basis for other indices or any securities or financial products. This report is not approved, reviewed, or produced by MSCI. Historical MSCI data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. None of the MSCI data is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.

MSCI/S&P (GICS): The Global Industry Classification Standard ("GICS") was developed by and is the exclusive property and a service mark of Morgan Stanley Capital International Inc, ("MSCI") and Standard & Poor's, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. ("S&P") and is licensed for use by [Licensee]. Neither MSCI, S&P nor any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications makes any express or implied warranties or representations with respect to such standard or classification (or the results to be obtained by the use thereof), and all such parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any or such standard or classification, Without limiting any or the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, S&P, any of their affiliates or any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages.

### Glossary

Annualised performance: Annualised performance shows longer term performance rescaled to a 1-year period. Annualised performance is the average return per year over the period. Actual annual figures are available to the investor on request.

Highest & Lowest return: The highest and lowest returns for any 1 year over the period since inception have been shown.

NAV: The net asset value represents the assets of a Fund less its liabilities

## **Important Information**

"The Funds are sub-funds of the T. Rowe Price Funds SICAV, a Luxembourg investment company with variable capital which is registered with Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier and which qualifies as an undertaking for collective investment in transferable securities ("UCITS"). Full details of the objectives, investment policies, risks and sustainability information are located in the prospectus which is available with the key investor information documents (KIID) and/or key information document (KID) in English and in an official language of the jurisdictions in which the Funds are registered for public sale, together with the articles of incorporation and the annual and semi-annual reports (together "Fund Documents"). Any decision to invest should be made on the basis of the Fund Documents which are available free of charge from the local representative, local information/paying agent or from authorised distributors and via www.funds.troweprice.com

Collective Investment Schemes in Securities (CIS) should be considered as medium to long-term investments. The value may go up as well as down and past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. CIS's are traded at the ruling price and can engage in scrip lending and borrowing. The collective investment scheme may borrow up to 10% of the market value of the portfolio to bridge insufficient liquidity. A schedule of fees, charges and maximum commissions is available on request from the Manager. There is no guarantee in respect of capital or returns in a portfolio. A CIS may be closed to new investors in order for it to be managed more efficiently in accordance with its mandate. The Fund's Ongoing Charges Ratio (OCR) reflects the percentage of the average Net Asset Value (NAV) of the portfolio that was incurred as charges, levies and fees related to the management of the portfolio. A higher OCR does not necessarily imply a poor return, nor does a low OCR imply a good return. The current OCR cannot be regarded as an indication of future OCR's. During the phase in period OCR's do not include information gathered over a full year.

Where foreign securities are included in a portfolio there may be potential constraints on liquidity and the repatriation of funds, macroeconomic risks, political risks, foreign exchange risks, tax risks, settlement risks; and potential limitations on the availability of market information. The investor acknowledges the inherent risk associated with the selected investments and that there are no guarantees. Performance has been calculated using net NAV to NAV numbers with income reinvested. The performance for each period shown reflects the return for investors who have been fully invested for that period. Individual investor performance may differ as a result of initial fees, the actual investment date, the date of reinvestments and dividend withholding tax. Full performance calculations are available from the manager on request. For any additional information such as fund prices, brochures and application forms please go to www.troweprice.com.

This material is being furnished for general informational and/or marketing purposes only. The material does not constitute or undertake to give advice of any nature, including fiduciary investment advice, nor is it intended to serve as the primary basis for an investment decision. Prospective investors are recommended to seek independent legal, financial and tax advice before making any investment decision. T. Rowe Price group of companies including T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and/or its affiliates receive revenue from T. Rowe Price investment products and services. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The value of an investment and any income from it can go down as well as up. Investors may get back less than the amount invested.

The material does not constitute a distribution, an offer, an invitation, a personal or general recommendation or solicitation to sell or buy any securities in any jurisdiction or to conduct any particular investment activity. The material has not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in any jurisdiction.

Information and opinions presented have been obtained or derived from sources believed to be reliable and current; however, we cannot guarantee the sources' accuracy or completeness. There is no guarantee that any forecasts made will come to pass. The views contained herein are as of the date noted on the material and are subject to change without notice; these views may differ from those of other T. Rowe Price group companies and/or associates. Under no circumstances should the material, in whole or in part, be copied or redistributed without consent from T. Rowe Price.

The material is not intended for use by persons in jurisdictions which prohibit or restrict the distribution of the material and in certain countries the material is provided upon specific request.

It is not intended for distribution to retail investors in any jurisdiction. The Global Value Equity Fund is registered and approved by the FSCA as a sub-fund of the T.Rowe Price Funds SICAV scheme under section 65 of CISCA.

**South Africa -** Issued in South Africa by T. Rowe Price International Ltd (TRPIL), Warwick Court, 5 Paternoster Square, London EC4M 7DX, is an authorised financial services provider under the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act, 2002 (Financial Services Provider (FSP) Licence Number 31935), authorised to provide "intermediary services" to South African Investors. TRPIL's Complaint Handling Procedures are available to clients upon request. The Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act Ombud in South Africa deals with complaints from clients against FSPs in relation to the specific services rendered by FSPs. The contact details are noted below: Telephone: +27 12 762 5000, Web: www.faisombud.co.za, Email: info@faisombud.co.za

Representative Office: Prescient Management Company (RF) (PTY) LTD is registered and approved under the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act (No.45 OF 2002). Registration Number 2002/022560/07. Physical Address: Prescient House, Westlake Business Park, Otto Close, Westlake, 7945, South Africa.

© 2025 T. Rowe Price, All Rights Reserved, T. ROWE PRICE, INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE, and the Bighorn Sheep design are, collectively and/ or apart, trademarks of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.

202505-4472396



# Thank You

